

Social Studies

Question Answers

Unit No. 1

Geography

1. The Earth in space

Q1. What do we find in space?

Ans: The solar system is made up of the sun and the eight planets that move around it in space.

Q2. What is the sun made of?

Ans: The sun is a huge ball made of very hot gases.

Q3. What is the Earth surrounded by?

Ans: The Earth is a planet. It is surrounded by the atmosphere which is made of layers of air.

Q4. Does the Earth stay in one place?

Ans: No, the earth does not stay in one place.

Q5. How do day and night take place?

Ans: The spinning movement of the Earth causes day and night.

2. Maps

Q1. What would you find in an atlas?

Ans: In an atlas we find where places and landforms are located.

Q2. What three things must a map have?

Ans: A map should show

- (i) The shape of land and sea.
- (ii) The exact position and shape of something.
- (iii) Signs and symbols of certain features.

3. Climate

Q1. What is climate? How is it different from weather?

Ans: Climate is the word we use for the usual weather a place has during a year. The weather changes from day to day.

Q2. Which is the coldest part of Pakistan?

Ans: K-2 is the coldest part of Pakistan.

Q3. Describe the kind of climate in your area?

Ans: (a) Summer (b) Autumn (c) Winter (d) Spring



4. Our Country

Q1. In which part of the country do we have a coastline?

Ans: We have coastline in the south of Sindh and Balochistan provinces.

Q2. How many provinces are there in Pakistan? Name them.

Ans: There are five provinces in Pakistan. They are called Punjab, Sindh, KPK, Balochistan and Gilgit Baltistan.

Q3. Which countries share a border with Pakistan?

Ans: (a) Iran in the West (b) China in the North East
(c) Afghanistan in the North West (b) India in the East

Q4. Describe the Pakistani flag.

Ans: Our flag is white and green. It has a white crescent and a star.

Unit No. 2

Citizenship

5. For all to use

Q1. Which of the services named in the lesson do you use?

Ans: Services of school, street, shops, banks, hospitals, parks, offices, police station, public, transport, electricity, water, the drains, museums, libraries, markets, cinemas and theaters.

Q2. What does the government do?

Ans: The government decides how about expenses, taxes and makes the rules to guide us.

Q3. What is tax? How is it used?

Ans: Tax is money paid to the government by the people of the country. It is used to provide services.

6. Services

Q1. What work do the police do?

Ans: Their job is to keep us and our property safe.

Q2). Who might you find working at the following places?

(a) A fire station (b) A police station (c) A hospital

Ans: A fire station: Fire men, Red fire engine

A police station: Police men, trained dogs and horses.

A hospital: Doctors and nurses.

Note: Social Studies work given above will be done as it is on Social Studies school copy.

